

## An Editorial Reform or Socialism?

On page 4 of this issue of The Bulletin appears a clear answer to the need for the reform of our present dishonest and discredited financial policy.

The so-called "sound" money policy which brought disaster to millions of Canadians during the unnecessary financial depression of 1930 and following years, was due entirely to our antiquated private monopoly of money and credit.

The Liberal Party, under the leadership of Prime Minister Mackenzie King, laid down an enlightened policy of "make money your servant and not your master" in 1935. The Tory party was wiped out on this issue, but to the discredit of the Liberal Party, the pledges given and endorsed by the Canadian people were not carried out.

The truth is the Hon. J. L. Halsey, minister of finance, in the House of Commons, repudiated the pledges of the Liberal Party, and insulted the intelligence of Canadians by stating, "to use the publicly owned Bank of Canada would cause uncontrolled inflation." That statement was a deliberate falsehood as was his other ridiculous and false statement that he could not control the ten chartered banks.

Mr. Halsey's policy has brought the Liberal Party to the stage where it has lost the confidence of the vast majority of farmers and industrial workers. It is our financial policy which causes unemployment, aum conditions and social injustices.

Note this carefully—there can be no social justice or social security for Canadians under the present dishonest and discredited financial policy.

The only limit to our enjoyment of unparalleled prosperity in peace time is our capacity to produce the goods and services people want. We have had no power will have over-production until the needs of all the people have been met.

Canadians have had their eyes opened in this war, and will not continue to submit to financial slavery and any system of dividing poverty.

THINK IT OVER!

## At Court Hearing Miners Seeking Early Removal Of Differential

Evidence that timber work in the East Colville field was identical with that done in the Drumheller field was given by miners during the Wednesday morning working conditions demands of the miners in the East Colville territory.

It was testified also by witnesses from this field that the mining conditions as far as actual working on the coal seams were identical in both fields.

Although the working conditions in the fields were equal, miners in the East Colville field were paid 6 cents for timbering, while the rate in the Drumheller field was 75 cents.

The miners are seeking the removal of the differential that exists between the East Colville and the Drumheller fields. This difference in pay amounts to \$1 a day.

Mike Ryan, a miner engaged in the East Colville field for 14 years, noted the commission on his average wage was between \$7 and \$7.50 daily. Later in the hearing it was elicited that this was not wage.

Continued on Page 2, Col. 4

## Five Children Burn To Death in Home

FORT COULONGE, Que., Nov. 17.—(CP)—Five children of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Bertrand were burned to death here last night when the family home was destroyed after a lamp exploded.

Those who lost their lives were Salome Bertrand, seven; Claudette, six; and three others, one, one, and one, three months.

Dillon Bertrand, eight-year-old, escaped, Salome, six-year-old, died from burns a few minutes later.

An inquest was held today and a verdict of accidental death returned.

The fire also destroyed Bertrand's butcher shop and the nearby home of Richard Berthe.

Fort Coulonge is in Pontiac county, about 70 miles northwest of Ottawa.

## Out for Information Edmonton Soldiers Make Daring Patrols Behind German Lines

By WILLIAM STEWART  
WITH CANADIANS IN ITALY, Nov. 14.—(Delayed)—(CP)—Hand-picked soldiers who slip away for days prowling behind enemy lines in Italy are getting information about his strength and dispositions have played an important part in the Canadian campaign in Italy.

## Three Others Hurt Question Boy As Montreal Mother Slain

MONTREAL, Nov. 17.—(CP)—Police of neighboring Westmont said they were holding a 14-year-old boy for questioning today after Mrs. Andrew R. Webster was found murdered in her bed and three other persons, two of them children, were taken to hospital.

Westmont police identified the boy as George Webster, son of the murdered woman and brother of the two children injured. They said he had been brought to the police station in a state of coma and was being held there until he recovered sufficiently to tell his story.

Those in hospital were identified as Nina Jean Webster, 12, and Andrew R. Webster, 10, and a 25-year-old woman, Miss Sylvia C. Webster.

Continued on Page 2, Col. 3

## Partisans Begin Counter-Attack

LONDON, Nov. 17.—(CP)—The guerrilla forces of Gen. Josip Broz (Tito) have begun a counter-offensive against German troops in some sections of Slovenia. A communiqué of the partisans said today that they had broken up a Nazi drive that began Oct. 12 in this part of Yugoslavia.

The Yugoslav Cairo radio broadcast a report that heavy demolitions had been made in Trieste and Trieste was unusable by the Germans.

## U.S. Bomber Lost With 14 Aboard

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla., Nov. 17.—(AP)—A four-engine United States army bomber which took off from here Oct. 29 with 14 persons aboard is missing at sea and search for it had been abandoned. It was announced yesterday.

Scouts have entered many towns hours before the forward troops. In one town, Capt. Edward H. Halsey, near collapse as he was being back information without letting the enemy know they've got it.

They are soldiers picked for efficiency, alertness, courage and initiative required by the hazardous job of travelling lightly-armed under the German nose, living off the land and escaping notice.

They are not supposed to fight unless forced forward because their work is to bring back information without letting the enemy know they've got it.

One western Canadian battalion which has used scouts to advantage has a section of hardy pioneers commanded by Lieut. Alan Johnson of Edmonton.

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Continued on Page 2, Col. 3

## Heavy, Medium Planes Used German Mediterranean Airfields Hit Double Blow by U.S. Bombers

### British Capitalize Nazis Capture Leros Island In Dodecanese

By HENRY T. GORRELL  
Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
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CAIRO, Nov. 17.—British and Italian troops on Leros, next-to-last Allied-held island on the Aegean invasion route to the Balkans, capitulated last evening to the face of an overwhelming German air and ground assault, a communiqué announced today.

The communiqué was issued by the German Middle-Eastern headquarters a few hours after the official German DNB news agency reported that the garrison of 8,000 on the tiny Dodecanese island had laid down its arms.

The surrender of Leros, second of three British-controlled Aegean islands to yield to the Germans, came for days after German forces first swarmed ashore early last Friday and established four beachheads at heavy cost.

DOOMED FROM START  
Despite stubborn Allied resistance bolstered in its final stages by Allied warships that dashed aerial attacks to bombard the beachheads, the German-led German German bombing and strafing attacks and persistent German landings doomed the defenders almost from the start.

The British and Italians fought with bayonets and hand grenades at close quarters before finally giving up the fight in the face of hopeless odds. The arrival of fresh German reinforcements decided the issue.

"Throughout yesterday, the enemy continued his overwhelming air bombardment of Leros," the British communiqué said. "After very severe fighting and in spite of the most determined assistance in the form of fresh enemy reinforcements, organized resistance ceased in the evening."

Witnesses who testified at the murder trial said that Marigny was charged with the illegal possession of gasoline which figured in his recent trial for the murder of Sir Harry Oaks.

He was charged in magistrate's court with being in possession of gasoline believed stolen and with obtaining gasoline from other than official sources.

De Marigny's close friend, Marquis Georges de Videlon, pleaded guilty to the same charge, but Marie Pinder and Dan Schreier joined de Marigny in pleas of not guilty.

Banker John H. Anderson pleaded guilty to a lesser charge of violating gasoline rationing laws, but was fined \$100.

De Marigny's close friend, Marquis Georges de Videlon, pleaded guilty to the same charge, but Marie Pinder and Dan Schreier joined de Marigny in pleas of not guilty.

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### After de Marigny Acquitted In Court Again De Marigny Charged With Illegal Possession of Gas

By E. V. W. JONES  
NASSAU, Bahamas, Nov. 17.—(AP)—Alfred de Marigny appeared in court again today—this time to plead not guilty to the illegal possession of gasoline which figured in his recent trial for the murder of Sir Harry Oaks.

He was charged in magistrate's court with being in possession of gasoline believed stolen and with obtaining gasoline from other than official sources.

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### By EDWARD KENNEDY ALGHER, Nov. 17.—(AP)—U.S. heavy and medium bombers in a double blow ripped up two Nazi airfields near Marseille yesterday, and other bomber fleets cracked again at German objectives in Greece and Yugoslavia, it was announced today.

The bombers hit Taras in Tuscany shortly after noon. Fifteen minutes later two-engine bombers escorted by fighters began showering bombs on the nearby airfield at Salaparuta, Sicily, and shot down a fighter, hit grounded aircraft and possibly an ammunition dump.

Hundreds of miles to the east other medium bombers from the U.S. Navy and U.S. Army Air Corps were reported to have bombed the airfield at Taras, Sicily, and the airfield at Taras, Sicily.

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## Capture of Gornal By Soviet Forces Is Believed Near

LONDON, Nov. 17.—(HUP)—The Berlin radio acknowledged today that the Germans had been forced to withdraw their lines "several kilometers" in the area of Korosten, said railroad junction in the northwest Ukraine, against which Moscow said the Red army had closed a siege area.

By HENRY SHAPIRO  
Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
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MOSCOW, Nov. 17.—Red armies chopping through the German transport network in the western Ukraine clamped a siege area against Korosten today, and front reports said the key railroad junction, a gateway to Poland, was about to fall.

The right wing of Gen. Nikolai F. Vatutin's forces, which had carved a deep and broad salient out of the German positions west of Kiev, was pressing against Korosten from the south, southeast, east and northeast.

To the northeast 150 miles, the Soviet assault on Gornal was in full swing, and the White Russian base became steadily less tenable as a Soviet column which had by-passed it and sped on 50 miles to be well pressed heavily against the Nazi flank.

GERMAN REPORT  
A German communiqué reported heavy fighting at Korosten, signifying making good on its trend, and said the Russians had repeated strong attacks aimed at breaking through on both sides of Gornal.

A gap of only about 50 miles separated the outposts of Kiev in its northernmost units and those of Gen. Markian M. Popov's forces in the south, and the Gornal-Reczka front.

Midway between them was the Pripiet river, a union of the two armies would establish a solid Soviet bridgehead from south of Kiev to north of Gornal, and position.

Continued on Page 2, Col. 1

## Declares Labor Hurts Own Cause

MONTREAL, Nov. 17.—(CP)—Judge F. T. Ritchie said in criminal court today that "Labor has defeated a case in this country by arguing a proverbial gun not at the enemy but at the head of Canadian industrial leaders since the beginning of the war."

He made the comment in sentencing Omer Gaudet, organizer for the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, to a year in prison, or six months imprisonment after Gaudet had pleaded guilty to a charge of sedition.

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## Big Aerial Future Seen For Canada

MONTREAL, Nov. 17.—(CP)—Group Capt. D. C. M. Hume of Ottawa, national director of the Air Cadet League of Canada, said last night in an address prepared for delivery to the young men's section of Montreal Board of Trade that after the war Canada will have an air force and also an industry.

"There will be great air lines to fly—there will be an air-minded nation. Our background in the Air Cadet League will persist, but our target will enlarge to include those other fields where vigorous young men are needed."

He said the Air Cadet League embraced 330 squadrons and 25,000 cadets, representing every province in Canada.

"Air cadet training today," said Group Capt. Hume, "is essentially for young men who plan to enter the air force in the R.C.A.F." Since 1939, of this year, over 1,500 former air cadets had enlisted in the R.C.A.F.

"Now we teach the technique of victory. Tomorrow we shall have to cultivate the field of freedom which our boys have won. They win their wings in the war and they will gain their laurels in peace."

## Curfew Is Planned To Check Vandalism

PORT ARTHUR, Nov. 17.—(CP)—The board of education has endorsed enforcement of the nine o'clock curfew law recently ordered by Chief of Police George Taylor to correct an outbreak of vandalism. The board made its decision Monday night following the acceptance of a report by a special committee appointed by the board to investigate means of halting damage to parks and other public property.

## Warns Gas Warfare Is Serious Threat

NEW YORK, Nov. 17.—(AP)—Brig-Gen. Alden H. Wall, United States army chemical warfare service, who has just returned from the European and African war theaters, told officers of the New York defense conference yesterday that the threat of gas warfare is a serious one. He said that the use of gas is a possibility in any future war, and that the United States must be prepared to meet such a threat.

## What's on the Air

The following programs are supplied to The Bulletin by the broadcasting companies, and any variations are due to last-minute changes by the broadcasting systems or stations concerned.

CFRN—1280 k. Sunwapa Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.  
CICA—580 k. University of Alberta.  
CBA—590 k. Taylor and Pearson Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.  
CKB—540 k. Watrous, Sask. Prairie regional station of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.  
N—National Broadcasting Company Stations: KGO, 850 k.; KFI, 640 k.; KIQ, 590 k.  
C—Columbia Broadcasting System Stations: KVI, 370 k.; KSL, 1160 k.; WCCO, 830 k.; KXN, 1070 k.; KIRO, 710 k.

## Tonight's Programs

5:00—To be announced. CFBN.  
5:30—Movie roundup. CFBN.  
5:45—Singing for pleasure. CKA.  
6:15—Klondike program. CKA.  
6:30—Klondike program. CKA.  
6:45—Klondike program. CKA.  
7:00—Klondike program. CKA.  
7:15—Klondike program. CKA.  
7:30—Klondike program. CKA.  
7:45—Klondike program. CKA.  
8:00—Klondike program. CKA.  
8:15—Klondike program. CKA.  
8:30—Klondike program. CKA.  
8:45—Klondike program. CKA.  
9:00—Klondike program. CKA.  
9:15—Klondike program. CKA.  
9:30—Klondike program. CKA.  
9:45—Klondike program. CKA.  
10:00—Klondike program. CKA.  
10:15—Klondike program. CKA.  
10:30—Klondike program. CKA.  
10:45—Klondike program. CKA.  
11:00—Klondike program. CKA.  
11:15—Klondike program. CKA.  
11:30—Klondike program. CKA.  
11:45—Klondike program. CKA.  
12:00—Klondike program. CKA.

## Daily War Map—Exclusively in The Edmonton Bulletin



## Edmonton Civic Opera Society Wins Triumph with "The Firefly"

Rudolf Fins triumphed with "The Firefly," presented at the Strand theatre Tuesday night by the Edmonton Civic Opera Society, registered a direct hit with an overflow audience, thus adding further laurels to both the opera, which has been a top-draw favorite since 1912, and to the excellent constellation of singing stars that has brought many front rank productions to theatre-goers here.

The opera will be repeated Wednesday and Thursday nights. The Tuesday performance was not flawless. There were rather minor technical slip-ups, but these were minor in comparison to the triumph of the production as a whole. Considering the tremendous difficulties confronting the organization, such as a war-torn and smaller stage, the obstacles in obtaining necessary equipment, costumes, scenery, and other ingredients of a show, the company merits the warmest praise.

Presented on the stage of a busy and crowded theatre, the company of American Beauties, and several top-hearted men from the United States added considerably to the drawing capacity of the production. Taken by and large the show as a whole was a genuine success, and every member of the company, sharing in the triumph, was well-rewarded. The cast was well-balanced and included several excellent singers. The chorus was highly-trained and sang exceptionally well. Although reduced in size over previous years, the orchestra played the score with excellent balance and rich tone colors. Costumes and scenery were all that could be desired.

As John Thurston, was most efficient both in his singing and acting. In a difficult role he secured a bullseye. Desmond Olsen was a sterling performance. He is a rare gift of humor and here again is another strong addition to the company. John E. Wilson, as Herr Franz, Leo Moran as Pietro, Richard Hall as Correll, Roland Huggert as the Policeman, Edie Pepin as Antonio and Thomas Davies as Captain all did well.

DELIGHTFUL BALLET. Seldom has there been as delightful ballets here as were arranged and directed by Juneau Moore. Of ballets there were several and fitted in admirably to the general picture and revealed more of the production. Juneau and Ray T. Moore, in their specialty dance at the opening of Act 3 won a whole-hearted ovation.

J. Laurier Picard, as dramatic director, merited much praise. His direction was first class. The stage pictures were striking and the limited stage resources were developed to the utmost. For the training of the chorus, Mrs. B. T. Olson deserves extensive commendation. There was much chorus singing and minute training was required. The effects achieved were musically and in keeping with the requirements of the story.

## Official List Of Casualties

R.C.A.F.

OTTAWA, Nov. 17.—(CP)—The R.C.A.F. reported last night in its 73rd casualty list of the war, containing 50 names, that nine men have been killed in active service overseas while 16 others are missing on active service after air operations.

Following is the latest list of casualties with official numbers and names:

**KILLED ON ACTIVE SERVICE**  
Ainsworth, John, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Blackman, Alfred Douglas, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Blackman, A. Blackman (father), P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Brack, B. W. Port William.  
Rabin, Robert George, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Rabin, Bruce Alan, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Hodgkinson, Allen Keith, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Joseph, Alan Laurie, Sgt., Wexon, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
MacKenzie, Alan Kinard, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
MacKenzie, N. B. MacKenzie (father), 108 Avenue St. West.  
Taylor, Donald Martin, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Taylor, Lester Lyle, P.O. 70, Toronto.

**MISSING ON ACTIVE SERVICE**  
AFTER AIR OPERATIONS  
Baird, Robert, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Baird, Robert, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Couch, Lester David, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
James, James (father), 222 Montague.  
Drevel, Stanley Albert, P.O. 70, Toronto.  
Mrs. Anne Drevel (mother), 222 Montague.  
Francis, Harold Evan, Sgt., 222 Montague.  
H. E. Evans (wife), 222 Montague.  
Pitman, Douglas Bloom, Sgt., 222 Montague.  
Pitman, Walter Henry, Sgt., 222 Montague.  
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**PREVIOUSLY MISSING ON ACTIVE SERVICE**  
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## Edmonton Civic Opera Society Scores Hit

Rudolf Fins triumphed with "The Firefly," presented at the Strand theatre Tuesday night by the Edmonton Civic Opera Society, registered a direct hit with an overflow audience, thus adding further laurels to both the opera, which has been a top-draw favorite since 1912, and to the excellent constellation of singing stars that has brought many front rank productions to theatre-goers here.

The opera will be repeated Wednesday and Thursday nights. The Tuesday performance was not flawless. There were rather minor technical slip-ups, but these were minor in comparison to the triumph of the production as a whole. Considering the tremendous difficulties confronting the organization, such as a war-torn and smaller stage, the obstacles in obtaining necessary equipment, costumes, scenery, and other ingredients of a show, the company merits the warmest praise.

Presented on the stage of a busy and crowded theatre, the company of American Beauties, and several top-hearted men from the United States added considerably to the drawing capacity of the production. Taken by and large the show as a whole was a genuine success, and every member of the company, sharing in the triumph, was well-rewarded. The cast was well-balanced and included several excellent singers. The chorus was highly-trained and sang exceptionally well. Although reduced in size over previous years, the orchestra played the score with excellent balance and rich tone colors. Costumes and scenery were all that could be desired.

As John Thurston, was most efficient both in his singing and acting. In a difficult role he secured a bullseye. Desmond Olsen was a sterling performance. He is a rare gift of humor and here again is another strong addition to the company. John E. Wilson, as Herr Franz, Leo Moran as Pietro, Richard Hall as Correll, Roland Huggert as the Policeman, Edie Pepin as Antonio and Thomas Davies as Captain all did well.

## U.S. Is Planning To Extend Alaska Fishing Grounds

WASHINGTON, Nov. 17.—(AP)—Senator Mark W. McGuire, D-Wash., announced yesterday that a senate commerce subcommittee has approved a bill to extend the Alaska fishing grounds to the international border between the United States and Russia. The bill would extend the fishing grounds to the international border between the United States and Russia. The bill would extend the fishing grounds to the international border between the United States and Russia.

## Crash Kills Five

VICTORIA, B.C., Nov. 17.—(AP)—Five airmen were killed in the crash of an army bomber here yesterday. Other crewmen aboard the plane were injured. The crash occurred while the plane was in the process of landing. The plane was a B-24 Liberator. The crash occurred while the plane was in the process of landing. The plane was a B-24 Liberator.

## Woodward's HOUSECOATS for Ladies

WED STORE HOURS: 9:30 A.M. TO 1 P.M.—TELEPHONE 2181

On cold winter nights when the fire glows bright and warm you'll love to snuggle in one of these cozy housecoats... so comfortable and cozy you must have one... choose from a variety of models at Woodward's including:

- Soft down Chenilles.
- Gayly patterned bengalines.
- Comfortable Corduroys.
- Quilted Satins.
- Brushed Rayons.
- All Wool Flannels.

Styled in button down front models, double breasted styles and the ever popular wrap around with the belt... come in sizes small, medium and large. Priced from

**\$5.95 to \$19.50**

—On the Second Floor

## SKI SLACKS

You'll profit by thinking ahead when you choose a pair of heavy ski slacks... They are well tailored of navy twill cloth and are comfortable and warm... they are "easy" fitting, and have snug cuffs and slash pockets... Now is the time to choose before the snow flies... Wait Sizes 26 to 33. Priced At...

**\$3.95**

—On the Second Floor

## SILVER FOX TRIMMED COATS

The aristocrat of the fur trimmed coat family... beautiful frosted Silver Fox collars that frame your face with breath taking softness... Tailored of deep rich black boucle cloth, all richly lined and warmly interlined... also chamois to waist... choose from swagger and fitted models... in women's and Misses' sizes also 1/2 sizes... Priced from

**\$69.50 to \$139.50**

—On the Second Floor

## Favorite Fashions in Distinctive Crepe Dresses

New arrivals daily at Woodward's... pleasing styles designed for smart dressy appearance and precision tailored for superb fitting qualities and maximum... Choose one now for your "special occasion" appointments, including:

- Plain tailored classics.
- Fancy braided and embroidered effects.
- Flashing Sequin designs.
- Beaded creations.
- Two-Tone models.

A grand choice in both one and two piece models... short, three-quarter and long sleeves and a variety of pleasing necklines. Priced At

**\$7.95 to \$27.50**

—On the Second Floor

## Clever Cards for a Merry Christmas BOXED CHRISTMAS CARDS

Loisly designs... These cards are new to the country... your Holiday wishes in a most sincere form... a dignified religious motif... clever modern ideas... all the traditional types. Each card is individually selected to make a first grade assortment. Priced At

**98c**

—On the Second Floor

## OTHER GAY DESIGNS

Each... 25c, 15c, 10c, 5c, and 2 for 5c

—Stationery Dept., on the Main Floor

## GROCERETARIA VALUES

Personal Shopping Only—On Sale Nov. 17, 18, 19 and 30.

Nail Palm Toilet Soap	6 bars for	23c	Post	
Sweet	2 for	43c	Van Camp's Baked Beans	14c
Negro Cleaner	2 for	19c	Laund's Soap	5c
Sour Mix Pickles	1	45c	"P.A.G." 5c	5c
New Raisins	1	18c	Washburne, each	14c
Can of 6 cans for \$3.30	2	17c	Chlorine, each	14c
Nail Palm Toilet Soap	6 bars for	23c	Chlorine Bars, large pkg.	24c
Sweet	2 for	43c	Deviled, large pkg.	24c
Negro Cleaner	2 for	19c	Deviled, small pkg.	14c
Sour Mix Pickles	1	45c	Deviled for Blue Ribbon	24c
New Raisins	1	18c	Deviled for Blue Ribbon	24c
Can of 6 cans for \$3.30	2	17c	Green Giant Peas	29c
Nail Palm Toilet Soap	6 bars for	23c	Green Giant Peas	29c
Sweet	2 for	43c	Green Giant Peas	29c
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AGE SIX WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 19

Couldn't Miss





# Air Power

by  
Maj. Alexander P. de Seversky

Interest in the postwar disposition of the great network of air bases built by the United States all around the globe has been stimulated by the reports of the Special Senate Committee which recently returned from an inspection tour of the battlefields. Concern for the fate of outlying points now being used as air bases was also reflected by the President, in his reference to the Japanese mandated islands in his State of the Union message to Congress.



deSeversky

The commercial and political phases of this problem are outside the scope of this dispatch. It is self-evident that globe-grinding passenger and freight services will require long chains of air stations, to discharge and take on passengers, cargo, and cargo, whether we own these stations outright or share their use with other countries.

But the military phase of the discussion deserves more serious thought than it has so far received. Nearly everyone assumes that a vast number of air bases distributed all over the planet will be needed to support a great military air force such as the United States is likely to possess.

This simply is not true, and it seems highly desirable that Americans should obtain a more realistic understanding of the matter. We rarely do not want to gun up our war relations with friendly countries for the sake of bases which, from the strictly military viewpoint, at least, are unnecessary.

## DRAWING PARALLEL

When people assume that our air power will require farflung bases clear around the globe, they are usually drawing a parallel with sea power. Naval operations call for permanent strongpoints at strategic locations, like Gibraltar, Singapore, Pearl Harbor, Hong Kong, Corregidor, etc. Hence it is taken for granted that the same need exists in the case of air power.

But strategic aviation, designed for striking directly at the heart of

the enemy, will have no use for intermediate bases. Their possession may even prove a handicap, in that the job of defending them will divert vital air power from the main task of knocking out the enemy in his home land.

Air power in the near future will be fighting directly from its point of origin, which is to say from the mainland containing industries, natural resources and manpower. Its function will be to destroy the corresponding enemy air power, likewise at its point of origin. In such a context between main concentrations, all in-between bases will become meaningless.

All those who think we shall need chains of bases, even when they are politically fascinated, frequently go astray on this issue because they are reckoning on the kind of aviation we have today, rather than the aviation certain to emerge tomorrow. They forget that most of the in-between bases constructed during the war were necessary to dominate for the short operational range of aircraft. Very little that additional range has been built into airplanes, none of these way-stations have lost their strategic value.

That is why General MacArthur now sees the possibility of using air power in long "massive strikes" instead of hopping from island to island.

## NO DIFFERENCE

When we have available bombers with the range to bomb Europe from American soil, it will make not the slightest difference whether they operate from the American mainland or from, let us say, the Bahamas. The extra few hundred miles will not represent an advantage. On the contrary, first, it will be impossible to concentrate sufficient aviation at such outlying

## Embassy in Canada Welcomed by U.S.

OTTAWA, Nov. 17.—(CP)—Ray Atterton, United States minister to Canada and ambassador designate, said late yesterday at a press conference the raising of the status of the Canadian legation at Washington and the United States legation here to the status of embassies was greeted with enthusiastic satisfaction in Washington.

Just back from a tour of duty at the state department, Mr. Atterton attributed this reaction to the "high price" Canada holds in the opinion of the American people.

Mr. Atterton, one of the senior officials of the state department before his appointment here, was called to Washington, as he put it, to "fill in" while a considerable number of officials accompanied State Secretary Cordell Hull to the Moscow conference.

While President Roosevelt has nominated him for the post of ambassador to Canada in line with the arrangement to raise the status of the two legations to embassies, the nomination is subject to confirmation by the Senate.

points for decisive offensive action; and second, the picture will be immensely complicated by the vulnerable overseas supply problem. The most sensible and economical procedure will be to fight from the main bases, that is the American continent.

To hold an intermediary base must be able to protect it with aviation equal to everything the enemy can throw against it. If that base is close to the enemy's main aerial strength, it therefore becomes indefensible. The same is true of an enemy's bases close to our own country. Suppose a hostile power held bases in the Caribbean, dependent on supplies from the other side of the world. We would like to see where they take them over at all.

## ONE MASSIVE STROKE

Japan found its mandated islands valuable because air power did not yet possess the reach to strike directly and consequently was obliged to hop from island to island. In the future such islands will be ignored by both sides. Air power will be applied in one "massive stroke" from the centre of one great nation to the centre of the opposing nation.

In the light of these indubitable trends in air power development much of the discussion about farflung air bases is quite unrealistic from the purely military angle.

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## LIFE'S LIKE THAT



"Aw, gee, Mom... can't I go hickory nut huntin' in the country... I signed up for foreign service."

## Tourist Loses Way, Then Auto, Family

SEATTLE, Nov. 17.—(AP)—Losing his way in the fog while driving

Henry Ticken, of Melport, B.C., early yesterday. He became downright irritated when he lost his car and his family, too. En route to California, with his son and two daughters, Ticken finally got to police headquarters with a story of having taken a right turn off a highway arterial in the heavy fog at 4 a.m.

"I couldn't tell where I was," he said. "Then the fog got too thick to drive in so I got out to see where I was. Now I can't find my car with my family in it."

## 34 Sect Members To Face Charges

WINNIPEG, Nov. 17.—(CP)—Thirty-four of the Jehovah's Witnesses were charged in provincial

police court here yesterday with having Canada without permission. United States immigration authorities turned them over to provincial officials and in court they were remanded until Nov. 23.

## Tokyo Radio "Off Beam"

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 17.—(AP)—There was new reason yesterday to question the accuracy of the Tokyo radio.

Monday Lt.-Gen. Alexander A. Vandegrift, in rebuttal heard in fine spirits, told a press conference here he was "just in from the Solomon" and that "things are going very well on Bougainville," where he attacked the Japanese Nov. 1.

Yesterday government radio monitors picked up this Tokyo broadcast, beamed to Canton and the South Seas.

"According to a New York Times editorial, it seemed as if in the Solomon zones, Vandegrift, commander of U.S. island forces, had been killed."

Last Friday war correspondents accompanied Admiral William F. Halsey, South Pacific fleet commander, on an inspection of Bougainville.

Of him the Tokyo broadcast yesterday continued: "And the commander, U.S. Navy, in South Pacific area, also is missing."

## District News in Brief

### Killam Residents Continue Active

KILLAM.—Mrs. I. W. Davis and children returned home after visiting at Entwistle, Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Nichol and Mrs. F. Sherwood Sr., motored to Edmonton Wednesday. Misses Robbie Green and Ruth Williams returned home from Edmonton. Miss Jean Gair of Edmonton, Lt. Nursing Sister Ann Gair and Pie J. Gair were weekend-end visitors at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Gair.

Mrs. G. Jackson of Edmonton is visiting her daughter, Mrs. C. H. Hemmings. Miss Helen Large left Friday by plane from Edmonton to visit her sisters, Mrs. G. Hemmings and Miss Beth Large of Portland, Ore. H. Smith and B. Grant visited Edmonton over the weekend.

The Rev. G. L. Steiner attended the ordination service of S. Allen, B.A., at the Baptist church, Camrose, Wednesday.

James Weeks has returned home after being honorably discharged from the armed forces.

Shelia and Bruce Baker of Alberta College, Edmonton, spent Remembrance Day at home. Lela Nelson and Maria Hogan of Camrose, visited Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Belsor over the holiday. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Horvick, and son Albert, are visiting Banff and coastal points. Miss Marion Walker spent the weekend at her home in Alliance. Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Balla were Forebush visitors recently. Mr. and Mrs. R. Mills left Saturday to visit relatives at Kinsdale, Sask.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wilson and family of Gypsy were recent visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. V. Wilson. H. Redin of Edmonton was home last week. Rita Slavik, of Edmonton, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Slavik, here, Mr. and Mrs. A. Freeling left Friday for Vancouver where they will reside. Norman McPherson left Sunday for Edmonton. Mr. and Mrs. D. Sorenson have moved to the Freeling farm where they will reside.

A shower was held in honor of Cecile Moore, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Moore, who will be married shortly. Mr. and Mrs. Gaurier of Winnipeg are visiting their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lausz. A daughter was born Wednesday to Mr. and Mrs. D. Sorenson.

### Gleaned From Rural News

THREE HILLS.—The program and policies of the C.C.F. party are outlined by William Irvine, Edmonton, at a meeting here. Mr. Irvine told his listeners that the first duty was the winning of the war. "After that we must have a purpose and plan our national life to achieve this purpose, which grips the minds of the people will enable us to get somewhere," he said.

A sound program is needed that will insure every Canadian sufficient food and clothing and a comfortable home with all modern conveniences and advantages. Education, public health, and hygiene were important essentials in every day lives, and these should be provided by the government. He dealt with the matter of public ownership of public utilities and warned against their falling into private hands. W. J. McCubbin was chairman.

Members of the Rural Purple Lodge entertained the Elks Lodge members at a birthday supper on the occasion of the seventh anniversary of their organization in Three Hills. J. P. Ferguson of Trochu addressed the gathering and a reading was given by Mrs. J. M. Wilson.

VERMILION.—Deaconess Ruth Wigmore delivered the sermon in St. Saviour's Church, Sunday evening. She spoke on "Women's Place in the Church and in Rehabilitation After the War."

FALHER.—Cecil Lheureux, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lheureux, was married to Adrien Puier, son of Mr. and Mrs. Winifred Puier at St. Anne's church Thursday. Both families are residents of Falher.

A shower was held in honor of Cecile Moore, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Moore, who will be married shortly. Mr. and Mrs. Gaurier of Winnipeg are visiting their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lausz. A daughter was born Wednesday to Mr. and Mrs. D. Sorenson.

### Need More Money Continue Education

TWO HILLS.—"More money must be found for education," said the Hon. Selton Low, minister for education, in addressing the teachers of the Two Hills School Division at their convention Friday and Saturday.

He asked for the co-operation of the teachers in the ennoblement of people toward education. Only an educated and informed people will support more financial aid to education and higher salaries for teachers, he said.

The most dangerous thing in the state is the ignorance of the people. He intimated that the department of education is planning to institute adult education in the province.

Dr. K. F. Argue, of the University of Alberta who also addressed the teachers, stressed the low average of teachers' salaries.

He pointed out that he had made a survey of teachers' salaries across Canada and found the average to be less than \$15 a week. He also said that the layman must be made more conscious of a greater need for education. Dr. Argue urged that the teachers help to give the child rich living so he may grow up into a thinking, sane, adult.

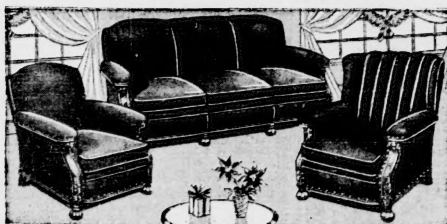
Mr. Tym, chairman of the school board, said that the teachers must re-educate themselves to educate the young, and people must reaffirm themselves to the support and appreciation of the work of the teachers. He said the teachers are becoming more perturbed about the lack of financial support by the Dominion government.

Mrs. Abe Silveroff, Jeanette Lagay is staying at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. Florie while taking Grade 12 in Falher.

WILLINGDON.—Ration board officials from the Edmonton office were present at a meeting of the local ration board, Wednesday. The visitors were P. F. Johnston, and B. B. Poirer. Mrs. B. B. Poirer, a local school teacher is a patient in the Willingdon hospital. A quilting bee was held at the Sunday school mission Tuesday. Mrs. R. Knipo was a recent visitor to Edmonton. All teachers of the local staff attended the annual fall convention at Two Hills Friday and Saturday.

# Clearance Sale of... FURNITURE... SUITES...

at The BAY... Thursday, Friday, Saturday... Extraordinary Reductions!



If you need a new living room suite now's the time to buy... at a substantial saving in price! We've got to make room for new stocks coming in... hence these drastic reductions. They're all new type suites including such famous makes as Kroehler, Coombe, Baetz, Madsen and New Empire... suites of real beauty and distinction... suites that will give you a lifetime of service. See them tomorrow at The BAY!

## 3 Two-Piece Baetz Suites \$299

Choice of rust colored damask, striped turquoise damask, and wine colored tapestry. Regular \$225, for

2-Piece Coombe Suite \$169  
In wine damask. Regular \$225, for

3-Piece New Empire Suite \$159  
In blue tapestry. Regular \$225, for

3-Piece New Empire Suite \$159  
In wine tapestry. Regular \$225, for

3-Piece New Empire Suite \$179  
In wine velour with contrasting Blue Chair. Regular \$250, for

3-Piece New Empire Suite \$179  
In wine damask. Contrasting Chair in green. Regular \$250, for

3-Piece New Empire Suite \$195  
In wine mohair with contrasting Green Chair. Regular \$295, for

3-Piece New Empire Suite \$159  
In wine tapestry with contrasting Blue Chair. Regular \$225, for

3-Piece New Empire Suite \$159  
In wine tapestry. Regular \$225, for

2-Piece New Empire Suite \$185  
Covered in red leatherette. Regular \$255, for

3-Piece New Empire Suite \$219  
In wine velour with contrasting Green Chair. Regular \$295, for

3-Piece Madsen Suite \$149  
In beige tapestry. Regular 195.50, for

3-Piece Madsen Suite \$149  
In floral wine tapestry. Regular 199.50, for

3-Piece Kroehler Suite \$139  
In rose tapestry with contrasting turquoise Chair. Regular 179.50, for

3-Piece Kroehler Suite \$149  
In floral rose tapestry with contrasting green Chair. Regular 199.50, for

3-Piece New Empire Suite \$179  
In wine velour with contrasting green Chair. Regular \$250, for

3-Piece Kroehler Suite \$119  
In plain wine tapestry. Regular 159.50, for

3-Piece Kroehler Suites \$129  
In assorted colors. Regular \$169, for

3-Piece Posture-Form Suite 99.50  
In wine with contrasting Green Chair. Regular 199.50, for

3-Piece Posture-Form Suite 89.50  
In turquoise velour. Contrasting Wine Chair. Regular 179.50, for

3-Piece Posture-Form Suite 89.50  
In wine velour with contrasting Blue Chair. Regular 179.50, for

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# World News Highlights Presented in Picture Form

## Lady Nelson Brings Wounded



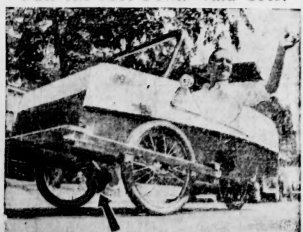
Carrying casualties from the Sicilian campaign, the statelike Lady Nelson, Canada's hospital ship, recently arrived at a British port from North Africa. These pictures show: Lower, the Lady Nelson aboard after her run with her precious cargo from the Mediterranean war theatre; inset, Pte. J. P. Guilmette, Quebec City, of the Royal 22nd Regiment, wounded in Sicily, leaves the ship, accompanied by American medical attendant, Pte. J. Egan, of Boston, Mass. Each Canadian walking patient had an American soldier of the dockside medical staff to assist him to a place on the hospital train. Top, Orderly Sgt. E. Harris, Saskatoon, Sask., centre, of the Canadian hospital ship, visits to the Sicilian experiences of two wounded Canadians, Top, E. Hill, of Scotland, Ont., left, and Gnr. C. E. Anderson, of Winnipeg.

## Yanks on Sniper Hunt in Italy



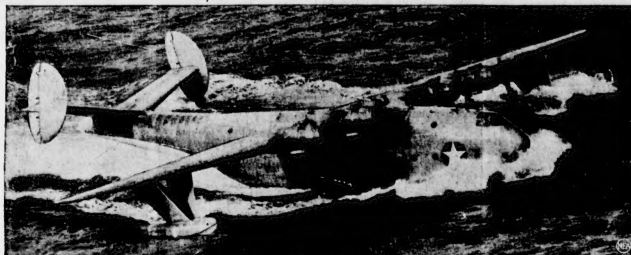
A sniper in this house in Italy took a pot-shot at a passing American patrol—which probably proved to be a fatal mistake. While two of the Yanks stand guard outside, others go into the building to flush the culprit from his hiding place.

## Puts His Foot Down—And Goes!



Here's a solution to the gas ration problem, and it doesn't take much shoe leather either. Marvin Hartley of Chicago rolls around in his three-wheeled auto, propelled by pedal power (arrow).

## The Navy's Mars Churns the Waters of War



The four powerful motors of the flying boat Mars pull the great plane through the water for a takeoff as it assumes its wartime role as a Navy cargo ship. Built by Martin as the world's largest patrol bomber, the Mars was converted for cargo carrying because of need for quick ship comments of supplies to distant war fronts. In 32-hour test run, the Mars covered a distance equal to a non-stop flight from New York to Berlin.

## Canadians Shown in Action in Italy



No "spit and polish" is evident in these latest pictures received from the Italian battle front, but war as it is fought in the field. They give a conception of the grim advance of fighting Canadians against stubborn German resistance. Place names mentioned are Volturara and Termoli, since left behind by attacking Allied troops. In the picture on the left, Canadian tanks are packed in a street in Volturara while crews take a well-earned rest. Clothes hung from balconies of the apartment houses give this street a flavor of

New York's east side. Top right shows a Canadian, well in advance of his patrol, moving cautiously to the corner of a building in Termoli. Canadian tanks played a prominent part in the capture of Termoli, largely a British action. In the tank fighting, about 12 German tanks, including two of the famous Tigers, were knocked out. Lower right shows Canadian medical orderlies evacuating wounded under fire on the Italian front. Three years of intensive training in England gave these medics the speed and efficiency with which they are working today in Italy.

## A Star Is Born



Julie Bishop has been elevated to stardom, because of her outstanding performance in "Action in the North Atlantic" opposite Humphrey Bogart. Warner Bros. studio officials took one look at the first "rushes" and just as quickly as that, there was a new star in the Warner firmament.

## Ooooooh & Ahhhhhh



Kids at the circus make with the enraptured eyes and expressive hands as they watch death-defying aerial acts.

## Fire-Fighting Jeep



First of 15 "jeeps" to be converted by the Canadian Army for use as fire-fighting equipment has rolled out of the Canadian Mechanical Transport Shops at Ottawa. This is a side view of the world's first "jeep" fire-engine.

## Sister "A.T.S." in Canada For Training



In Canada to receive their basic training are these three sisters from St. Andrew, Jamaica—Barbara, Margaret and Pamela Robertson, shown clustered around a juke box at Trinity barracks, Toronto. Members of the Auxiliary Territorial Service, British counterpart of the C.W.A.C., they will be posted to the British Army staff in Washington at the conclusion of their basic training. They lost one brother in action with the R.A.F.; a second brother is in the R.C.A.F. All three sisters are stenographers.

## Shoes For a Correspondent



Size 11-8, these boots displayed by Marie Wright of Hollis, N.Y., were donated to War Correspondent Richard Tregaskis by Fireman Arthur B. Wallington of Beverly Hills, Cal. Wallington read how Tregaskis was practically barefoot in Italy because the army couldn't find anything to fit his outside feet. The Beverly Hills fireman had the 11-8 shoes which were made for him by mistake. He takes only a 13-8 size.

## Dietrich's Daughter a Bride



The bride looks up at her husband. The bride is Marie Elizabeth, daughter of screen star Marlene Dietrich, and her husband is Deak Goodman, young actor-playwright, formerly a University of Washington student. This picture was taken when the couple made their first public appearance after their surprise wedding and the bride wore a gold and ruby wrist watch, given her as a wedding present by her famed mother.

## Nazi Prisoners: Sweet and Sour



Captured by Italian troops on the Adriatic island of Corfu, these Nazi prisoners offer a contrast in facial expressions as they are interned in Italy.



11-17-A

